

CKDu LITERATURE REPOSITORY CONTENTS

	Pages
(1) GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE	7
(2) WHO CKDu STUDY NOTES- PROGRESS REPORT	20
(3) GENERAL	
3.1 Chronic kidney disease of uncertain etiology of Sri Lanka <i>Dr TNC Athuraliya</i>	23
3.2 Chronic renal failure in north central province of srilanka :an environmentally induced disease Kamani Wanigasuriya et al.	34
3.3 Uncertain etiologies of proteinuric- chronic kidney disease in rural Sri Lanka <i>Nimmi TC Athuraliya et al.</i>	39
3.4 Increasing number of cases of urolithiasis of unknown origin in Thanamalwila and lunugamwehera: could it be due to the same aetiology of ckdu <i>Wijewardan SS et al.</i> abstract	49
3.5 Socioeconomic impact of ckdu : A preliminary analysis <i>Liyanage C et al.</i> abstract	50
3.6 Is bio-terrorism the cause of rajarata kidney disease? 01/02/2008 <i>lankanewspapers.com</i>	51
3.7 Collated results of research bring new hope of ridding deadly scourge: chronic kidney disease affecting NCP rice farmers : <i>Kumudini Hettiarachchi ,The Sunday Times</i> 18/03/2012	55
3.8 Report on chronic kidney disease North Central Province ,Sri Lanka <i>Dr N Janakan</i>	60
3.9 Research programme for Chronic Kidney Disease of unknown aetiology in Sri Lanka <i>weekly epidemiological report</i> 28 th Nov- 4 th Dec 2009	65
3.10 A preliminary report on chronic kidney disease of unknown aetiology – Sri lanka <i>Dr N Janakan</i>	69
3.11 Chronic kidney disease of unknown aetiology (ckdu) a new threat to health <i>World Health Organization</i>	75
3.12 Chronic kidney disease of unknown etiology in the north central province of srilanka : trying to unravel the mystery <i>The Ceylon Medical Journal</i>	86
3.13 Chronic kidney disease of Unknown Aetiology (CKDu) National research programme: Ministry of health	90
3.14 A double blind clinical trial to examine the renal effects of Angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor(Enalapril) in adults with chronic kidney disease of uncertain aetiology (CKDu) <i>Mathu Selvarajah et al.</i>	98
3.15 Chronic kidney disease of unknown etiology: The discourse, lay perception, behavior and coping mechanisms <i>Chandani Liyanage</i>	100

CKDu LITERATURE REPOSITORY CONTENTS

(4) EPIDEMIOLOGY

- | | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 4.1 | Epidemiology of ckdu <i>Dissanayake D M et al. abstract</i> | 103 |
| 4.2 | Prevalence of chronic kidney disease in two tertiary care hospitals: high proportion of cases with uncertain aetiology <i>Ceylon medical journal</i> | 105 |
| 4.3 | Epidemiology of chronic kidney disease in Sri Lankan population :experience of a tertiary care centre <i>Eranga S Wijewickrama et al</i> | 108 |
| 4.4 | Prevalence of chronic kidney disease in two tertiary care hospitals :high proportion of cases with uncertain aetiology T N C Athuraliya et al | 113 |
| 4.5 | Chronic kidney disease of uncertain aetiology prevalent in srilanka <i>Athuruliya NTC et al. abstract</i> | 115 |

(5) RISK FACTORS

- | | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 5.1 | Epidemiological risk factors of chronic kidney disease of unknown etiology : a hospital based case control study
<i>a.Chandrakumara WAJC et al. abstract</i> | 117 |
| 5.2 | Occupational risk factors & risk index for chronic kidney disease of unknown aetiology in srilanka
<i>Jayasekara JMKB et al.abstract</i> | 118 |
| 5.3 | Risk factors associated with chronic kidney disease of unknown aetiology
<i>Wanigasuriya KP et al.abstract</i> | 119 |
| 5.4 | Risk factors associated with disease progression and mortality in chronic kidney disease of uncertain etiology :cohort study in Medawachchiya, sri Lanka
<i>Lalantha Senevirathna et al</i> | 120 |
| 5.5 | Agricultural risk factors of chronic kidney disease of unknown etiology in North Central Region of Sri Lanka <i>Jayasekara JMKB et al.abstract</i> | 128 |
| 5.6 | Agricultural risk index for Chronic Kidney Disease of unknown origin <i>Jayasekara JMKB et al abstract</i> | 129 |
| 5.7 | Environmental health risk for the chronic renal failure in Sri Lanka K R P K Herath et al | 131 |

CKDu LITERATURE REPOSITORY CONTENTS

(6) GEOGRAPHICAL

- 6.1 A study of geographical distribution of chronic kidney disease of unknown origin in Sri Lanka
Dissanayake DM et al abstract 135
- 6.2 Chronic kidney disease of uncertain etiology (ckdu) in srilanka :geographic distribution and environmental implications *Rohana Chandrajith et al* 140
- 6.3 Chronic renal failure in Medawachchiya –Padaviya areas of Anuradhapura district a geo-environmental study *O Alleperuma et al* 152
- 6.4 Chronic kidney disease in NCP :A post Mahaweli predicament :*DrPrasanna Cooray* 170

(7) HEAVY METALS/BIOCHEMISTRY/HISTOLOGY/MISCELLANEOUS

7.1 ARSENIC

- 7.1.1 Presence of arsenic in pesticides used in srilankam *a c s jayasumana et al.* 177
- 7.1.2 Potential occurrence of calcium arsenate depositions in ckdu affected kidneys
Samarasinghe uds abstract 193
- 7.1.3 Arsenic (as) related skin manifestations in patient with chronic kidney disease of unknown aetiology (ckdu) in the north central province of Sri Lanka
Dissanayake R T abstract 193
- 7.1.4 Toxic levels of arsenic in hair and urine samples of patients of chronic kidney disease of unknown aetiology (ckdu) in srilanka *Jayasumana M A C S abstract* 194
- 7.1.5 Presence of high levels of arsenic in internal organs of deceased patients with chronic kidney disease of unknown aetiology (ckdu) :three case reports
Dahanayake K S abstract 195
- 7.1.6 Graphite furnace based(gfaas) method is more appropriate than hydrate generator based (hgaas) method in using atomic absorption spectrometry to detect arsenic in hardwater collected from aquifers on ckdu endemic areas in Sri Lanka *Paranagama P A abstract* 196
- 7.1.7 Hardness and presence of arsenic in aquifers of selected ckdu prevalent and other areas in srilanka *Fonseka S I et al abstract* 197
- 7.1.8 Preliminary investigations on presence or Arsenic in soils and plants from two ckdu prevalent areas in Sri Lanka *Amarasinghe M D abstract* 197
- 7.1.9 Arsenic, Cadmium or people? By Dilrukshi Handunnetti : Ceylon today news paper
27/01/2013 198
- 7.1.10 Chronic Kidney Disease of unknown etiology (CKDu) and Arsenic poisoning due to Illegal pesticides 201
- 7.1.11 Agrochemicals and NCP kidney disease – the reality Dr C S Weeraratna –Daily Mirror
Newspaper 9/10/12 216
- 7.1.12 Chronic renal failure in NCP and Arsenic : Science versus myth : Prof Oliver Alleperuma – The Sunday Times 31/07/ 2011 218

CKDu LITERATURE REPOSITORY CONTENTS

7.2	CADMIUM	
7.2.1	Chronic kidney disease of unknown etiology in srilanka : is cadmium a likely cause? <i>Kamani P Wanigasuriya et al</i>	222
7.2.2	Chronic renal failure among farm families in cascade irrigation systems in srilanka associated with elevated dietary cadmium levels in rice and freshwater fish (tilapia) <i>J M R S Bandara et al</i>	229
7.2.3	Remediation of cadmium contaminated irrigation and drinking water: A large scale approach <i>J M R S Bandara et al</i>	243
7.2.4	Chronic renal failure in srilanka caused by elevated dietary cadmium : trojan horse of the green revolution <i>J M R A Bandara et al</i>	247
7.2.5	Pollution of river Mahaweli and farmlands under irrigation by cadmium from agricultural inputs leading to a chronic renal failure epidemic among farmers in NCP, Sri Lanka <i>J M R S Bandara et al</i>	254
7.3	BIOCHEMISTRY / HISTOLOGY/MISCELLANEOUS	
7.3.1	Tubulointerstitial damage as the major pathological lesion in endemic chronic kidney disease among farmers in North Central Province of Sri lanka <i>ShanikaNanayakkara et al.</i>	270
7.3.2	Renal tubular functions of farmers of high prevalence area for CKDu <i>Dissanayake DM abstract</i>	279
7.3.3	Correlation between the ultrasound scan appearance of renal parenchyma and kidney length with serum creatinine levels in chronic kidney disease of unknown origin <i>Kaviratne M et al. abstract</i>	280
7.3.4	Endemic chronic kidney disease of unknown aetiology of srilanka & histopathological changes in kidneys of asymptomatic patients <i>Wijetunge S et al.abstract</i>	281
7.3.5	Special kind of pigmentation in palms and soles of inhabitants of padavisripura –A CKDu endemic region in Sri lanka <i>Wijewardane KMRC et al. abstract</i>	281
7.3.6	Evidence of tubular damage in the very early stage of chronic kidney disease of uncertain etiology in the North Central Province of Sri Lanka : a cross sectional study <i>Shanika Nanayakkara et al</i>	282
7.3.7	Urinary beta 2 microglobulin variation between chronic kidney disease patients of unknown etiology and non affected controls <i>Siriwardhana E A R I E et al.</i>	291

CKDu LITERATURE REPOSITORY CONTENTS

(8) WATER ANALYSIS/FLUORIDE/TOXINS/TRACE ELEMENTS/RADIONUCLIDES

- 8.1 Cyanobacterial toxins : a hidden health hazard *Dhammika M Dissanayake et al.* abstract 293
- 8.2 Could Ochratoxin A in food commodities be the cause of chronic kidney disease in Sri Lanka? *Kmani P Wanigasuriya et al.* 296
- 8.3 Mycotoxin detection in urine samples from patients with chronic kidney disease of uncertain etiology in Sri Lanka *Biruck Desalegn et al.* 299
- 8.4 Chronic kidney disease of unknown etiology (CKDu) : Is it cyanotoxins
D N Magana Arachchi, PhD 304
- 8.5 Identification , extraction and analysis of cyanobacterial toxins in Kalawewa and Nachchaduwa fresh water tanks of srilanka *P V A Anushka et al* 306
- 8.6 Dose dependent Na and Ca in fluoride –rich drinking water – another major cause of chronic renal failure in tropical arid regions *Rohana Chandrajith et al.* 307
- 8.7 The short term effect of cyanobacterial toxin extracts on mice kidney
Dissanayake DM et al 312
- 8.8 Effect of concentrated water from reservoirs of high prevalence area for CKD of unknown origin in Sri Lanka on mice *Jayasekera JMKB et al.* 316
- 8.9 The roles of environmental toxins in the pathogenesis of chronic kidney disease of unknown origin in Sri Lanka *D M Dissanayake et al* 319
- 8.10 Tank water causes kidney disease: Daily news 22/01/2011 324
- 8.11 Provision of safe drinking water as a strategy for mitigation of chronic kidney disease in Sri Lanka *Ferdinando DNJ* 325
- 8.12 Natural radionuclides and trace elements in rice field soils in relation to fertilizer application : study of a chronic kidney disease area in Sri Lanka
Rohana Chandrajith et al 333

(9) PRESENTATIONS - Included In the CD

- 9.1 National research project: chronic kidney disease of unknown origin .By Dr P.G Maheepala
- 9.2 Urinary β 2-microglobulin Variation Between Chronic Kidney Disease Patients Of Unknown Etiology And Non Affected Controls
- 9.3 Perception Of Chronic Kidney Disease Patients In North Central Province Of Sri Lanka Regarding The Disease
- 9.4 Investigating CKDu in Sri Lanka

CKDu LITERATURE REPOSITORY CONTENTS

(10) OTHER RELATED INTERNATIONAL PUBLICATIONS - Included In the CD

- 10.1 Chronic kidney disease associated with environmental toxins and exposures
- 10.2 Water quality fact sheet :Fluoride WHO guideline value
- 10.3 Current approaches to cyanotoxin risk assessment, risk management and regulations in different countries
- 10.4 Bioaccumulation of toxic metals (Cd and Cu) by *Groenlandia densa* (L.) Fourr.
- 10.5 Supplementary report on Cadmium toxicity and related issues
- 10.6 Renal outcome in Type 2 Diabetic Patients with or without Coexisting nondiabetic nephropathies
- 10.7 Association between renal dysfunction and mortality among inhabitants in the region around Jinzu river basin polluted by Cadmium
- 10.8 Environment, Medical Geology and the etiology of Balkan endemic Nephropathy
- 10.9 Chronic kidney disease: A public health problem that needs a public health action plan
- 10.10 Bioavailability as an issue in risk assessment and management of food cadmium: A review
- 10.11 Environmental Lead exposure and progression of chronic renal disease in patients without Diabetes

(11) AUTHOR INDEX

346

(12) KEYWORD INDEX

350